



OUR PASSENGERS ARE OUR BUSINESS

Sixth Annual FAA National Civil Rights Training Conference for Airports

August 12, 2015

Goal:

To increase the efficiency of all facets of parking activities and transactions at Baltimore/Washington International Airport (BWI). The program included deploying numerous state-of-the-art parking guidance, express payment and customer information systems, all aimed at maintaining BWI's status as the "Easy Come, Easy Go" airport of choice in the Washington-Baltimore Region.

Why:

Improve customer service and satisfaction

- **Reduce search time for parking.**
- **Reduce overall travel stress.**
- **Customer friendly facilities.**
- **Increases fill percentage of parking facilities & reduces probability of facility closures.**
- **Provides accurate status information.**

Why:

Improve management and planning of parking facilities

- **Provides real time parking statistics.**
- **Tracks dwell time of vehicles; hours, days, etc.**
- **Provides additional insight into customer needs and habits.**
- **Provides historical data for forecasting parking needs, both short and long term.**

Why:

Positive environmental impact

- **Reduces gasoline consumption.**
- **Reduces vehicle emissions.**

The Automated Parking Guidance System represents ground breaking technology and BWI Thurgood Marshall Airport was the first airport in the United States to use this new and revolutionary technology.

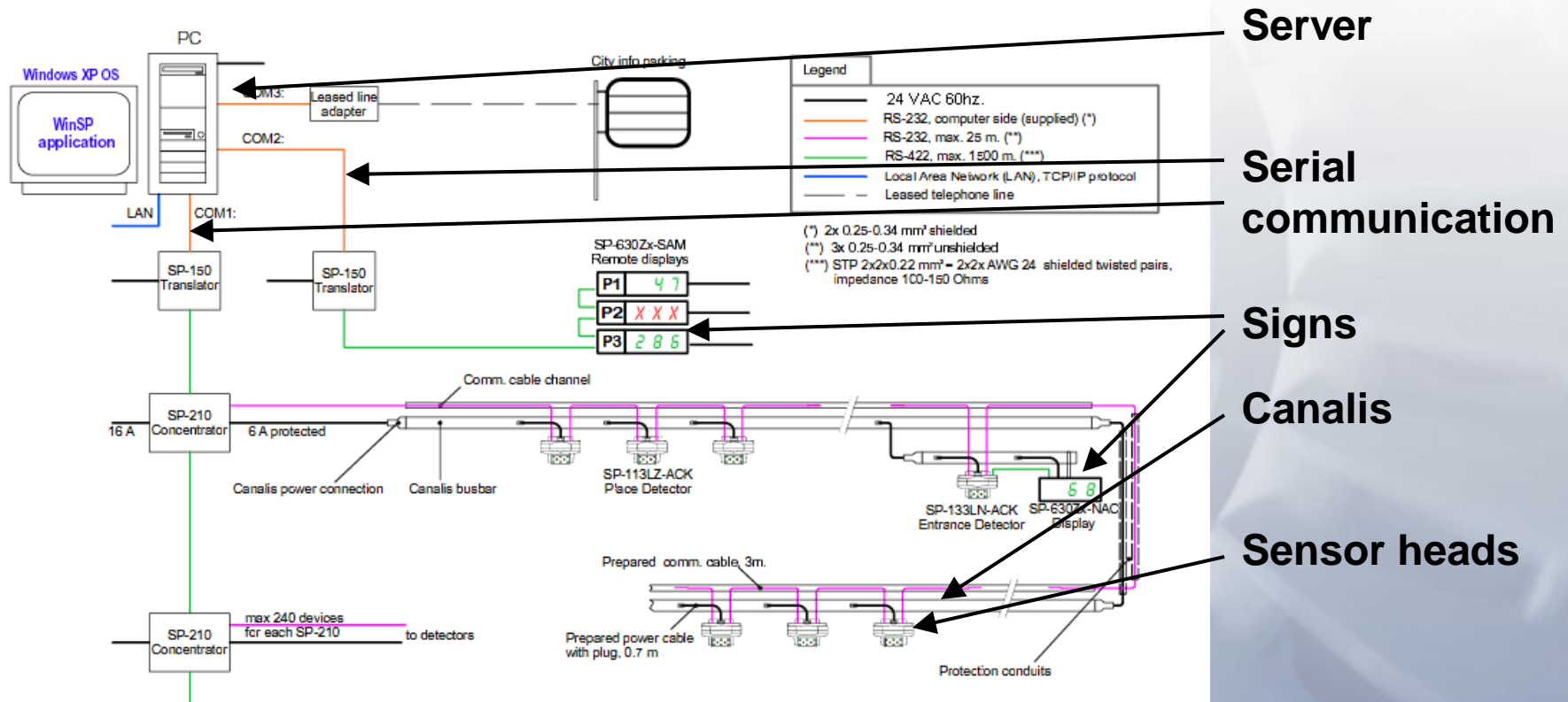
- **System overview:**

- **sensors mounted over each parking space**
- **real-time vacancy status communicated to central server**
- **Illuminated electronic "way-finding" signs controlled by the central server guide the customer to the available spaces**

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High level Network Diagram



Sensor head connections and mounting



Canalis – Supplies power and mechanical support of the sensor head

Data cable – connection to server for data aggregation and sign control

Sensor head – downward pointing sonic sensor to determine if space is occupied and LEDs to supply customer feedback

Timeline:

April 2001: Pilot install of Automated Parking Guidance System (APGS) completed on level 2 of the Hourly garage



Note: The Hourly garage contains six levels.

Timeline:

November 2002: First phase of Daily garage opens (3000 spaces) with full APGS installed.



Timeline:

October 2004: Install of Automated Parking Guidance System (APGS) completed on remaining levels (1,3,4,5) of the Hourly garage.



Note: The Hourly garage contains six levels. Total of 4000 spaces.

Timeline:

December 2004: Daily garage finished (8400 spaces) with full APGS installed.



The public interface to the Automated Parking Guidance System.

“Signs and lights”

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Daily A Garage Entrance



Hourly Garage Entrance



Available park space counts per level are available at the entrance to each garage

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Daily A Garage



Hourly Garage

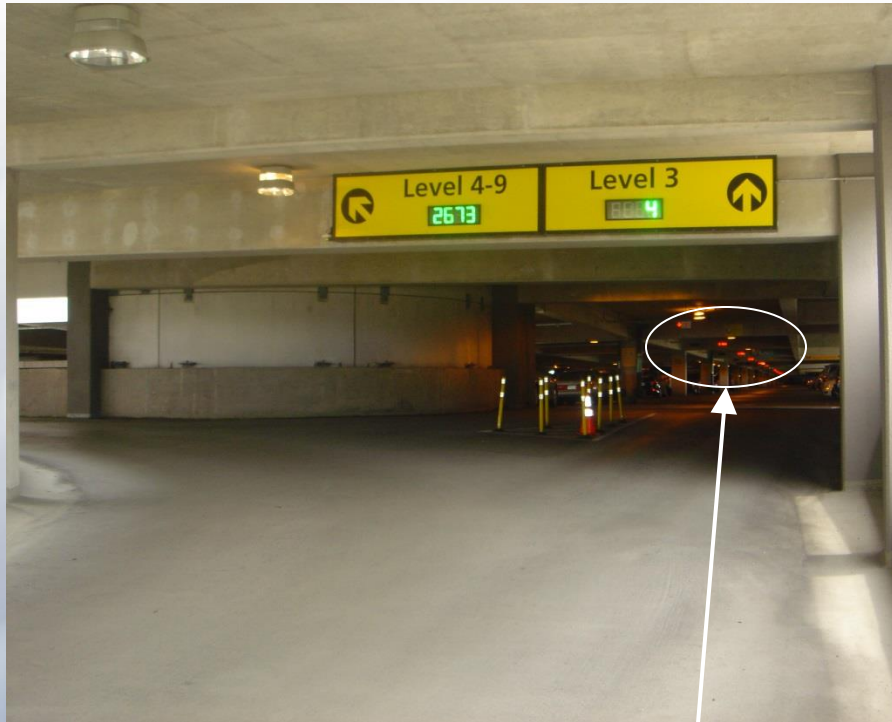


Level space indicators within the garage

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Daily A Garage



Hourly Garage



Note all of the red X's indicating no spaces available. This level only has 4 spaces available.

Isle Sensors



These two sensors are located at the beginning of an isle. They detect when a vehicle has entered an isle and is “shopping” for a space. Therefore, the isle numeric sign decrements by one for that isle, assuming there is one less available space. If the sensors in that isle do not register a new space being occupied within 15 seconds then the isle counter increments to indicate a drive through.

The public interface for the disabled community to the Automated Parking Guidance System.

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Disabled Parking Signage



Disabled parking isle
space count

Regular parking isle
space count

No Disabled parking
available in the next
row. Red **XXX**
showing

All disabled parking is on level 5 of Hourly Garage and level 2 of Daily Garage. These locations offer covered parking, high vehicle clearances, and easy access to elevators (Hourly) or buses (Daily).

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Disabled Parking Signage



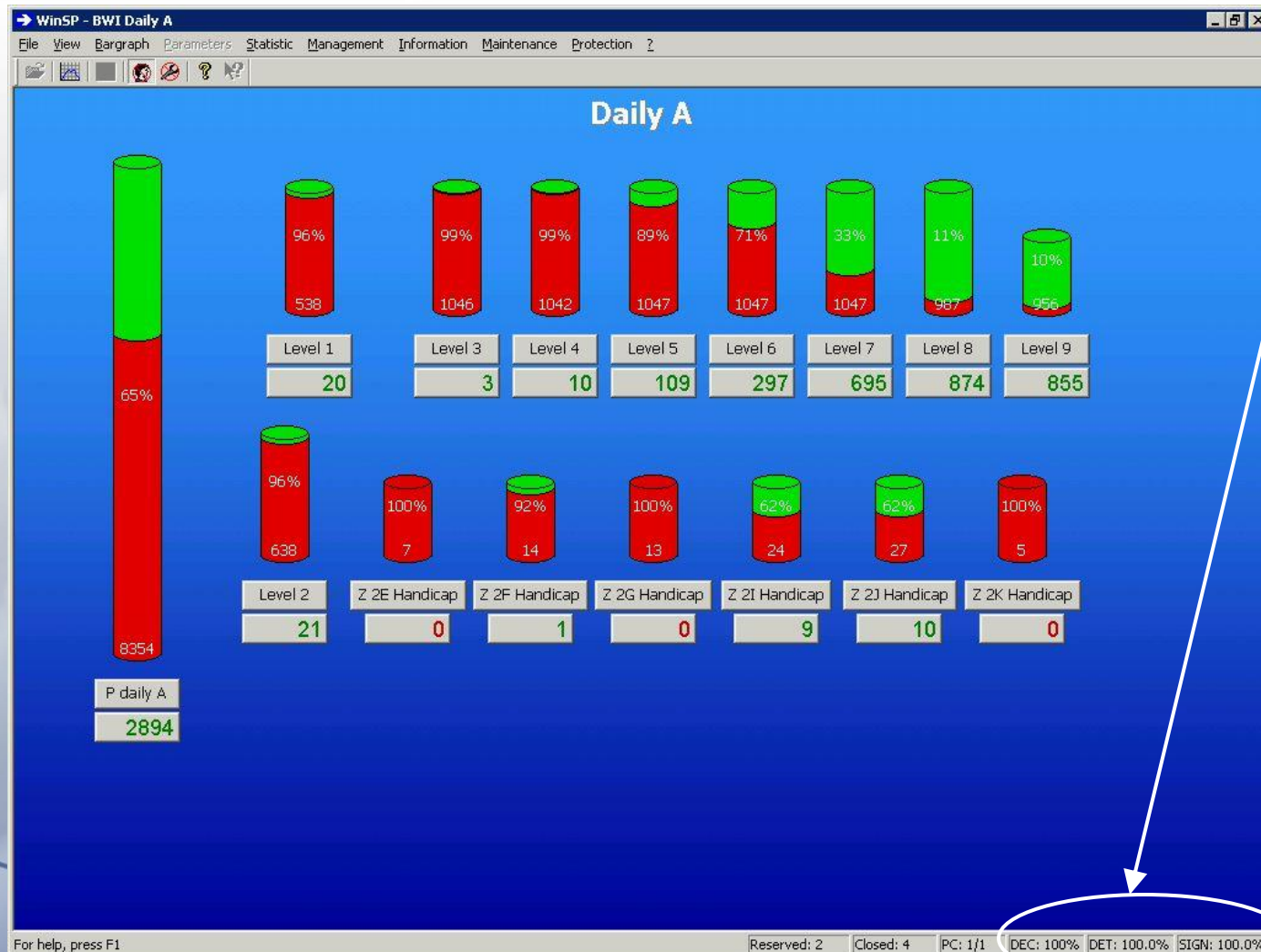
**Disabled Vacancy
indicators are Blue**

Let's examine the administrative view of the system. Logging into the server, here are a few of the screens that are available to help manage the system.

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Administration console – level view

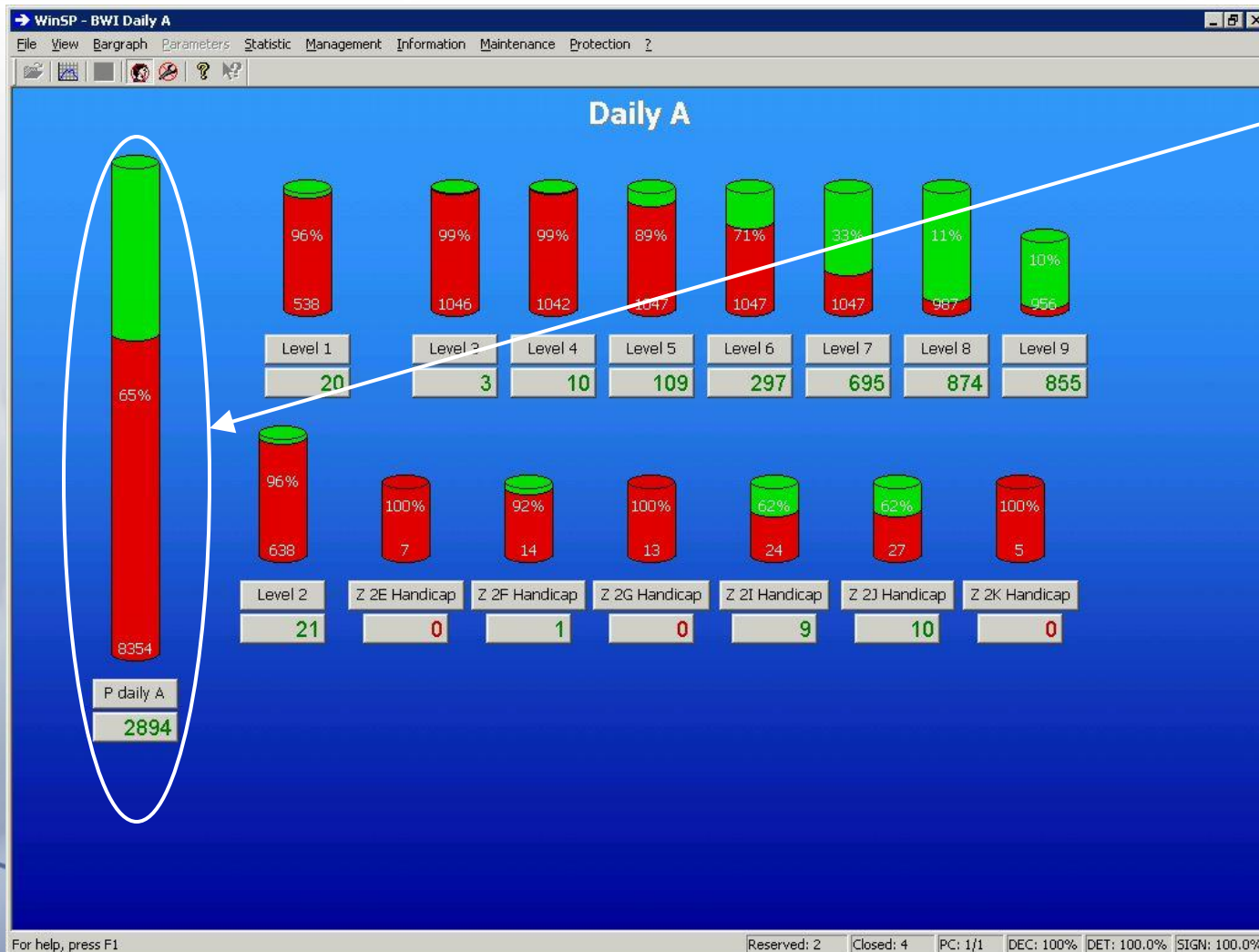


Decoders,
Detector Heads
&
Signs
Are all operational

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Administration console – level view



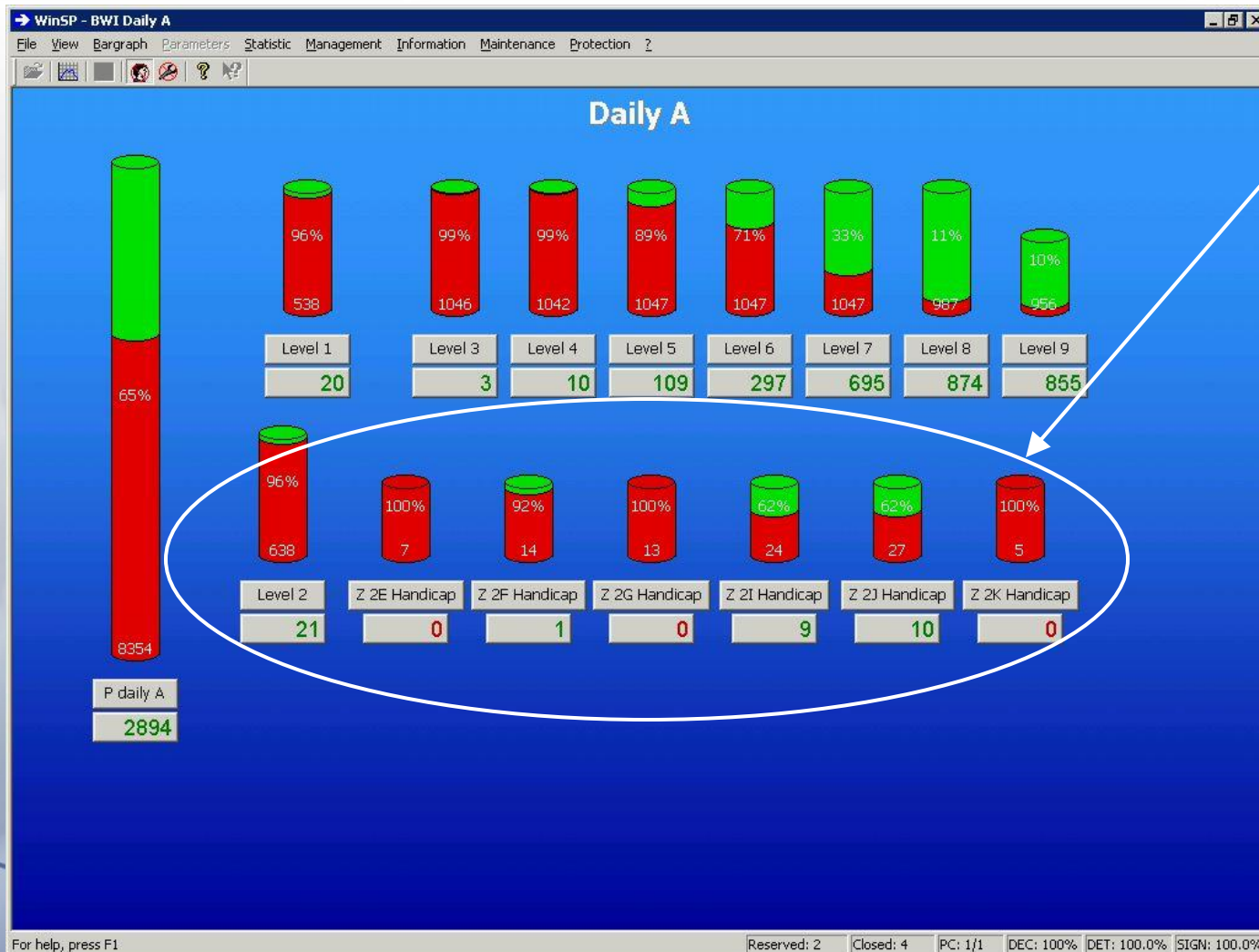
Daily A garage is 65% full.

2894 vacant spaces remain

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Administration console – level view



Level 2 contains
Handicap zones:
2E,2F,2G,2I,2J,
and 2K with the
following
vacancies (green
#'s in box)

Level 2 has 21
vacant spaces
remaining

Administration console – Detector Status screen

Detectors status

Operation

Address		Model	Name	Entra...	Relay 2	Alarm	Signal
001	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 001				
002	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 002				
003	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 003				
004	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 004				
005	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 005				
006	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 006				
007	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 007				
008	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 008				
009	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 009				
010	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 010				
011	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 011			😊	
012	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 012				
013	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 013				
014	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 014				
015	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 015				
016	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 016				
017	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 017				
018	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 018				
019	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 019				
020	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 020				
021	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 021				
022	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 022				
023	...	SP-113LZ	37 - 023				

Double-click to see the last states
Right-click to control LED

Filters

Detector type

☒ Entrance

☒ Place

☐ Only faulty

☐ Only occupied

Decoder

Address

37 (OK)

😊

Reguery all

Reset

Detectors LED

All ON

All OFF

Quit

This is the Detector status screen for decoder #37. Each decoder can receive data from up to 240 devices.

Each row here represents a sensor head with the address, current LED display, model, name and any alarms

No alarms

Healthy status

Financial Information:

- **Cost per space was approximately \$500. Current costs have dropped to \$250 through competition and market maturity.**

Note: This figure includes canalis, heads, signage, cabling, server, etc...

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Other important information:



Vehicle clearances are very important. The sensor heads are mounted on canalis suspended over the parking spaces. Care must be taken to prevent over height vehicles from hitting and damaging the system.

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Other important information:



Green vacancy indicator

Patron has park crooked so that the sensor indicates to the system that the space is still available.

•Questions/Answers

- Manufacturer: Schick Electronics, sa (Switzerland)
- BWI established a direct relationship with Schick Electronics, sa

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Thank You